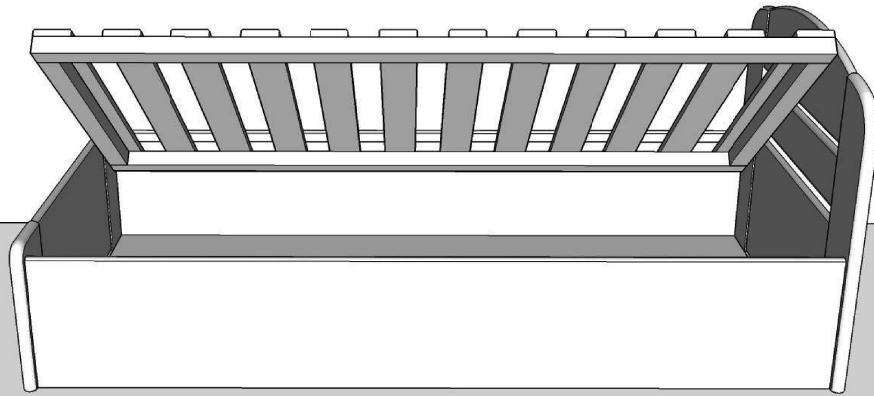


Jobbos



Balos

